Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP/KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	Hospital in Area
Kelowna	114,570	5,150	4.5	540.9	16,700	1,310	7.8	Y
Vernon	35,485	2,410	6.8	281.0	5,355	740	13.8	Y
Penticton	31,720	2,005	6.3	753.4	4,175	665	15.9	Y
West Kelowna	30,545	1,460	4.8	247.3	5,235	510	9.7	
Coldstream	10,195	560	5.5	153.8	1,730	195	11.3	
Lake Country	11,365	405	3.6	93.0	1,935	70	3.6	
Summerland	10,880	380	3.5	146.9	1,455	135	9.3	
Spallumcheen	5,045	315	6.2	19.7	810	100	12.3	
Armstrong	4,680	310	6.6	901.9	800	90	11.3	
Enderby	2,965	250	8.4	686.5	435	110	25.3	
Princeton	2,660	205	7.7	254.1	220	55	25.0	Y
Peachland	5,155	175	3.4	323.3	510	40	7.8	
Osoyoos	4,579	95	2.1	534.1	415	*		
Indian Reserves	13,140	3,330	25.3	23.8	1,840	840	0.5	
Unorganized Areas	82,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,735	129.7	
Total Region	333,995	162,165	50.5		48,085	24,800	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	7.5	7.6			7.6	7.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP/KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Tsinstikeptum 9	5,820	820	14.1	841.5	630	175	27.8
Okanagan (Part) 1	2,560	765	29.5	28.4	215	160	74.4
Penticton 1	1,665	625	37.5	3.6	230	205	89.1
Osoyoos 1	585	360	61.5	4.5	90	90	100.0
Enderby 2	410	295	72.0	17.8	115	90	78.3
Chuchuwayha 2	75	75	100.0	3.5	25	20	80.0
Chopaka 7 & 8	70	70	100.0	4.1	15	20	133.3
Tsinstikeptum 10	1,185	70	5.9	342.1	175	25	14.3
Ashnola 10	75	65	86.7	2.1	20	20	100.0
Priest's Valley 6	600	65	10.8	1676.4	40	*	
Lower Similkameen 2	50	50	100.0	3.9	15	10	66.7
Salmon River 1	45	30	66.7	2.8	10	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	13,140	3,330	25.3	23.8	1,840	840	0.5
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	15,295	13,200	86.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

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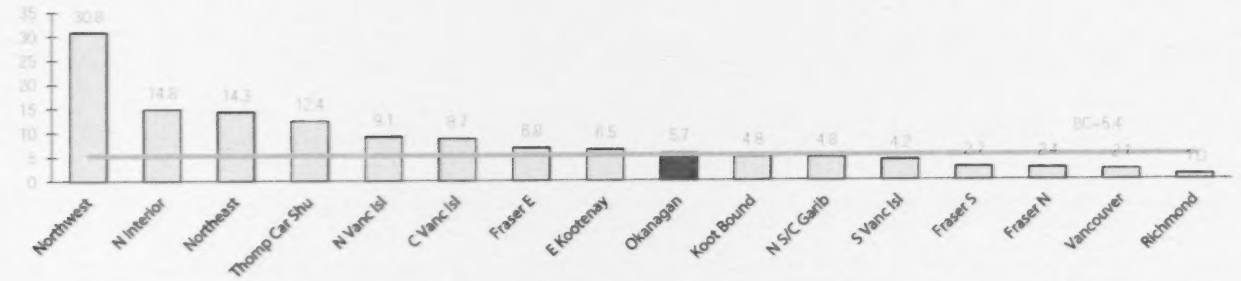
GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

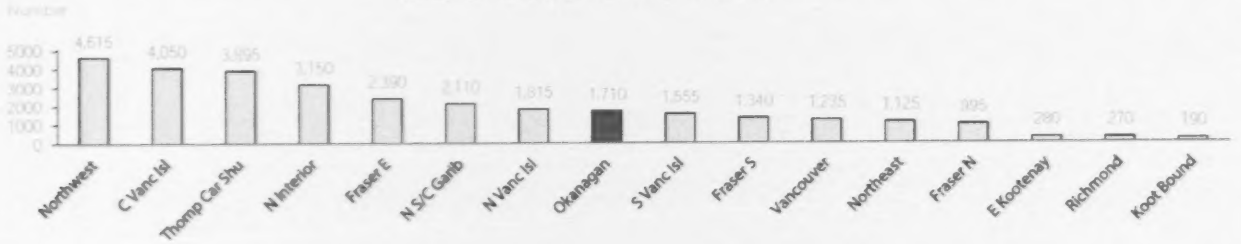
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

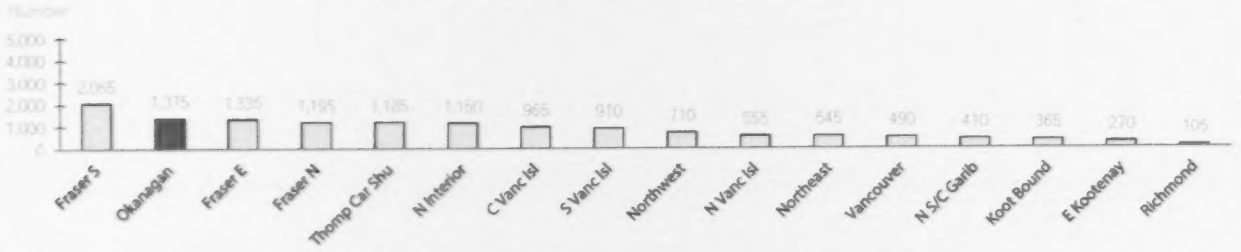


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=30,705)



NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=17,625)

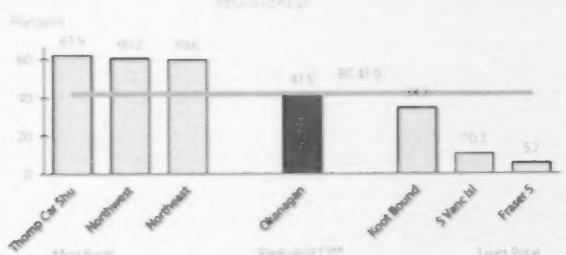


URBAN OR RURAL?

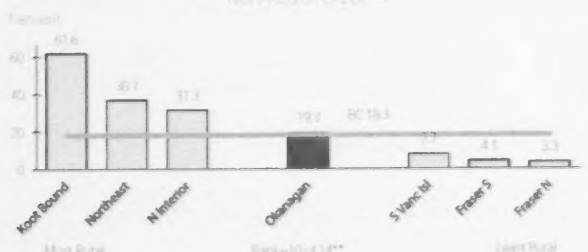
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	42.6	42.5	22.1	18.8	29.3	31.9	24.5	12.9
Under age 15	41.5	41.9	19.3	18.3	26.8	30.9	24.2	12.4
Age 15-24	46.6	40.0	15.5	16.3	29.8	29.5	23.5	10.5
Age 25-64	42.0	42.7	26.3	19.7	30.8	32.6	25.8	12.9
Age 65+	28.5	49.9	26.4	24.7	28.5	37.6	22.0	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

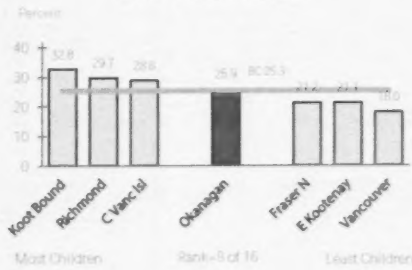
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL				
	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	6,590	100.0	100.0	4,145	100.0	100.0	19,200	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,710	25.9	25.3	1,375	33.2	32.0	5,400	28.1	26.1	13.6	15.1
Age 15-17	425	6.4	5.5	360	8.7	8.0	1,325	6.9	6.1	3.6	3.7
Age 18-24	765	11.6	12.4	355	8.6	12.8	2,185	11.4	12.2	7.8	8.7
Age 18-19	255	3.9	3.8	130	3.1	4.2	715	3.7	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	510	7.7	8.6	225	5.4	8.6	1,470	7.7	8.4	5.6	6.3
Age 25-34	795	12.1	13.5	410	9.9	12.3	2,205	11.5	13.1	10.3	12.9
Age 35-64	2,380	36.1	36.8	1,385	33.4	30.4	6,785	35.3	36.2	43.1	44.2
Age 65+	520	7.9	6.5	265	6.4	4.5	1,300	6.8	6.2	21.6	15.4
Males - total	3,080	100.0	100.0	1,885	100.0	100.0	9,180	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	860	27.9	26.6	600	31.8	33.9	2,645	28.8	27.7	14.4	15.8
Age 15-24	650	21.1	19.2	430	22.8	21.4	1,955	21.3	19.5	12.1	12.0
Age 25-34	410	13.3	13.7	155	8.2	11.6	1,055	11.5	12.6	10.5	12.9
Age 35-64	1,000	32.4	35.2	600	31.8	28.6	3,035	33.1	34.4	42.1	43.5
Age 65+	170	5.5	5.4	95	5.0	4.5	490	5.3	5.5	20.9	14.7
Females - total	3,500	100.0	100.0	2,260	100.0	100.0	10,020	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	845	24.1	24.2	775	34.3	30.2	2,755	27.5	24.6	12.8	14.3
Age 15-24	540	15.4	16.5	275	12.2	20.3	1,555	15.5	17.3	10.8	11.8
Age 25-34	390	10.9	13.2	250	11.1	12.9	1,150	11.5	13.1	10.1	12.9
Age 35-64	1,380	39.4	38.4	790	35.0	32.1	3,755	37.5	37.9	44.1	44.9
Age 65+	355	10.1	7.6	170	7.5	4.5	810	8.1	6.8	22.2	16.1

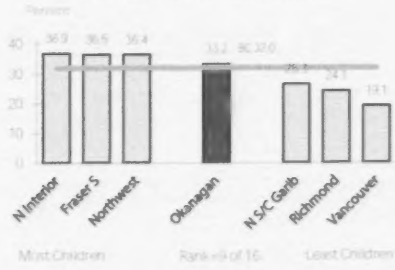
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

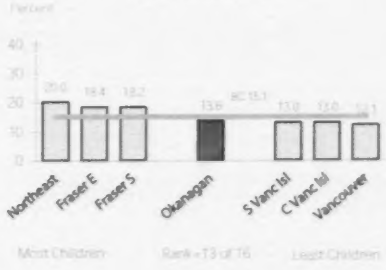
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



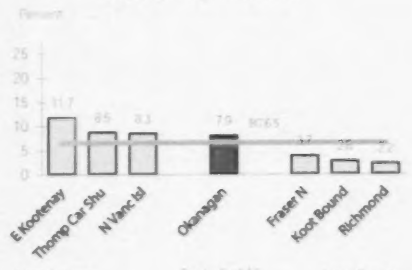
NON-ABORIGINAL



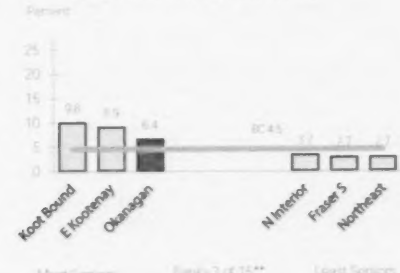
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

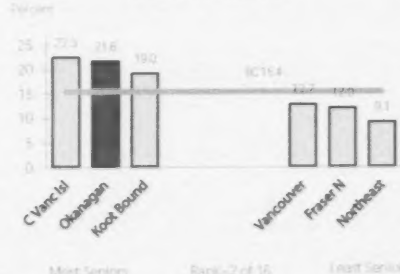
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES
	REGISTERED			NON REGISTERED			TOTAL ABORIGINAL		
	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							19,200	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							9,955	51.8	66.7		
Metis							8,400	43.8	28.9		
Inuit							215	1.1	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							290	1.5	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							19,200	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							5,950	31.0	50.6		
Who are female							3,165	53.2	51.2		
Not a Band Member							13,250	69.0	49.4		
Who are female							6,855	51.7	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							19,200	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total							6,590	34.3	52.2		
Under age 15							1,710	25.9	25.3		
Age 15-24							1,190	18.1	17.8		
Age 24-65							3,170	48.1	50.3		
Age 65+							520	7.9	6.5		
Registered Males							3,085	33.6	42.8		
Under age 15							860	27.9	26.6		
Age 15-24							650	21.1	19.2		
Age 24-65							1,410	45.7	48.8		
Age 65+							170	5.5	5.4		
Registered Females							3,500	34.9	51.6		
Under age 15							845	24.1	24.2		
Age 15-24							540	15.4	16.6		
Age 24-65							1,760	50.3	51.7		
Age 65+							355	10.1	7.6		

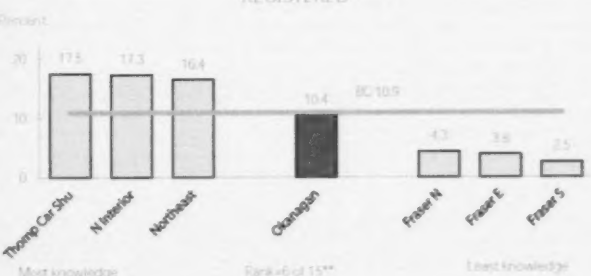
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	10.4	10.9	0.5	1.4	4.2	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	6.4	5.9	*	0.7	2.7	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



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BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

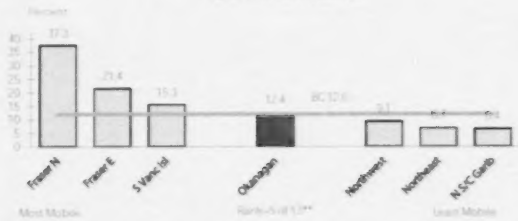
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

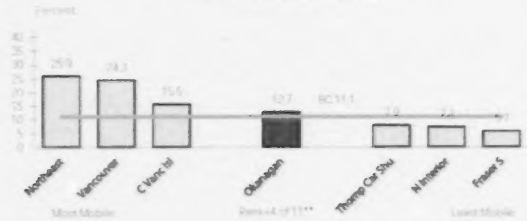
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIAN		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	6,080	111,060	3,765	37,960	17,570	212,455	301,520	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	1,290	20,790	710	8,625	3,810	43,890	65,540	622,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	21.2	18.7	18.9	22.7	21.7	20.6	21.7	16.0
% Moved within same Regional District	4.9	6.4	2.1	1.6	3.9	6.6	3.1	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	10.2	9.3	11.4	10.1	10.5	9.7	9.6	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	6.1	3.0	5.3	5.0	7.2	4.4	9.0	3.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	765	14,985	395	5,445	2,180	28,405	24,705	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	95	1,800	45	605	230	3,345	3,140	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	12.4	12.0	12.7	11.1	10.6	11.8	12.7	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	2.6	4.1	*	4.4	2.1	4.1	2.8	2.4
% Moved from another Regional District	7.8	6.2	7.0	4.2	5.5	5.5	6.2	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.0	1.6	*	2.8	3.0	2.1	3.5	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older in the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011



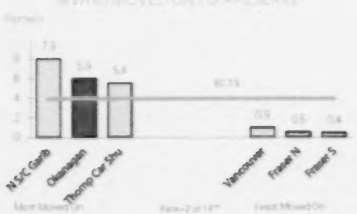


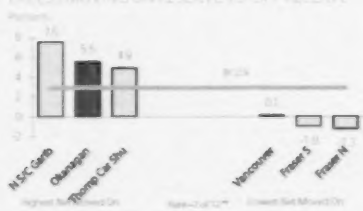
WHERE TO?

	OKANAGAN	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	6,080	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,290	20,790
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	21.2	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	*	0.1
% of population who moved between non-reserve[4] areas	0.6	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	360	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	5.9	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	75	3,105
% of population who moved off a reserve	0.4	3.0
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	285	1,225
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	5.5	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older in the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. It from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIAN		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION (number)	6075	111,055	3,765	37,960	17,570	212,455	301,520	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	515	7,360	140	1,800	1,145	12,480	14,225	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[1] to area with less metropolitan influence[3]	4.3	3.1	1.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.2	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[1]	4.2	3.5	2.4	2.0	3.7	3.0	2.5	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	765	14,985	395	5,445	2,180	28,405	24,705	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	150	1,555	20	330	225	2,230	1,545	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[1] to area with less metropolitan influence[3]	12.4	7.8	*	7.0	4.6	2.9	1.2	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[1]	7.2	6.6	5.5	3.8	5.7	4.9	3.0	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older in the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The non-metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (> 30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>=5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppression are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

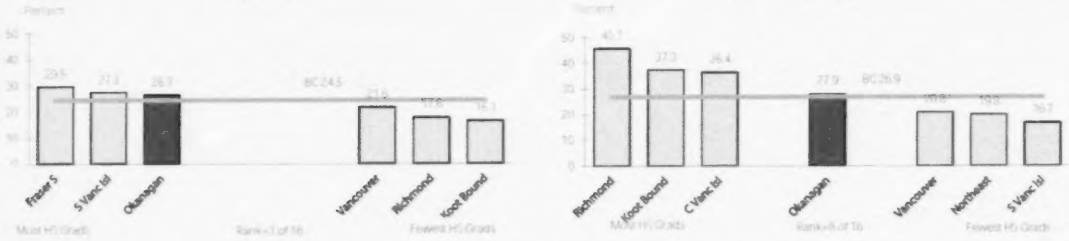
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

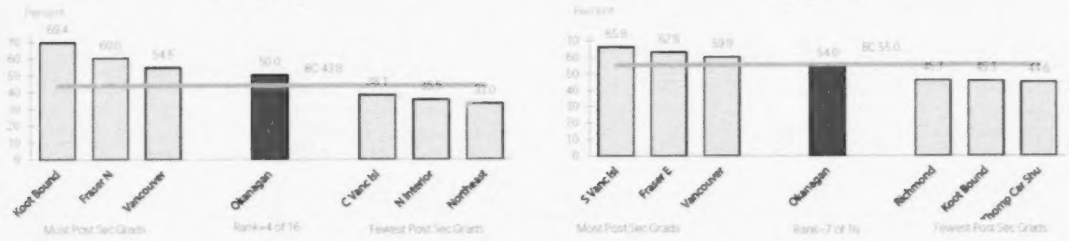
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	3,120	60,995	1,795	18,210	8,900	114,510	168,225	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.8	31.7	18.4	18.1	18.8	25.0	9.9	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.3	24.5	27.9	26.9	26.6	25.2	27.3	25.1
% with post secondary completion	50.0	43.8	54.0	55.0	54.7	49.8	62.7	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.0	14.2	12.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	14.9	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.6	17.7	28.7	23.3	23.5	20.1	24.4	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	14.4	11.9	13.1	16.5	16.1	14.5	23.4	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.9	5.0	3.6	4.5	5.8	5.0	5.2	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	9.5	6.9	9.5	11.9	10.3	9.5	18.2	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION



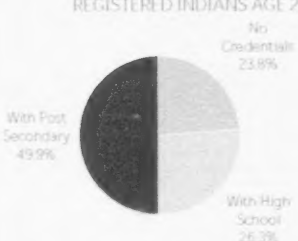
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



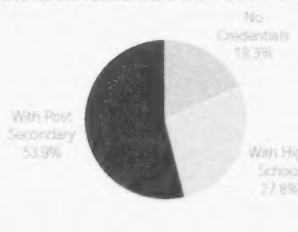
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	1,410	29,160	760	8,120	4,085	53,430	80,495	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.9	35.4	12.5	19.6	19.2	28.2	11.2	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.0	24.1	32.2	26.2	26.3	24.7	27.1	24.7
% with post secondary completion	46.8	40.4	55.3	54.2	54.6	47.1	61.7	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	19.5	19.9	12.5	21.2	20.3	21.2	20.6	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.2	12.6	30.9	19.7	19.6	14.9	19.7	13.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.1	7.9	11.8	13.3	14.7	10.9	21.4	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	1,760	31,835	1,040	10,090	4,900	61,080	87,730	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.2	28.3	22.6	16.9	18.4	22.2	8.7	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.9	24.8	24.5	27.6	26.6	25.6	27.6	25.4
% with post secondary completion	52.0	46.9	52.9	55.6	55.0	52.2	63.7	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	9.4	9.0	12.0	10.4	10.8	9.9	9.8	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	26.7	22.3	26.9	26.2	26.8	24.7	28.7	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	15.9	15.6	13.9	19.0	17.9	17.7	25.2	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



OKANAGAN

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulation, Statistics Canada

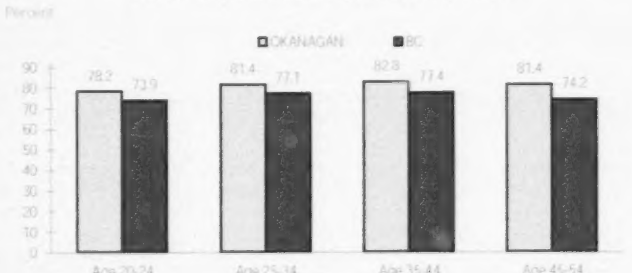
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

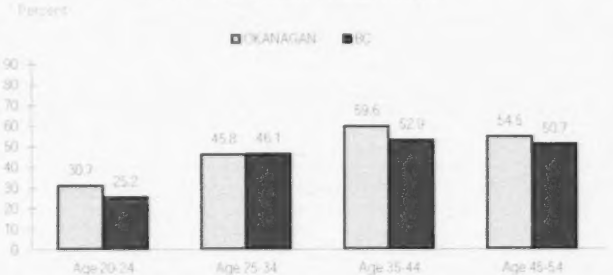
ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	760	14,985	355	5,450	2,180	28,400	24,705	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.1	35.6	22.5	23.2	22.7	29.2	12.2	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	55.3	46.3	59.2	56.3	50.9	50.4	57.4	56.6
% with post secondary completion	24.3	18.2	15.5	20.5	26.6	20.4	30.5	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.9	9.1	7.0	9.8	11.2	9.5	7.8	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.6	7.8	5.6	7.8	10.6	8.8	16.0	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.2	1.3	*	2.6	4.6	2.1	6.6	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	510	10,370	225	3,650	1,465	19,445	17,665	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.5	32.3	22.2	19.9	21.8	26.1	9.9	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	49.0	45.4	55.6	53.8	47.4	48.7	52.0	50.9
% with post secondary completion	28.4	22.3	24.4	26.3	30.7	25.2	38.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.8	10.8	11.1	12.2	11.9	11.2	8.9	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	10.8	9.7	8.9	10.3	11.9	10.9	19.8	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.8	1.9	*	3.8	6.8	3.1	9.3	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	795	16,365	405	5,245	2,205	30,430	32,500	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.6	29.3	25.9	18.7	18.6	22.9	7.4	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	34.0	31.2	37.0	31.6	35.6	31.0	29.4	24.8
% with post secondary completion	42.8	39.5	39.5	49.7	45.8	46.1	63.1	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.7	13.6	18.5	13.2	12.2	13.6	13.8	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.9	19.3	12.3	24.6	21.3	22.5	27.6	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.9	6.6	4.9	11.8	12.0	9.9	21.7	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,730	33,825	920	9,585	4,765	62,300	86,280	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.3	31.2	18.5	16.2	17.8	24.3	9.9	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.6	23.3	26.6	25.0	25.3	23.9	26.3	24.4
% with post secondary completion	51.2	45.5	54.9	58.7	57.0	51.8	63.7	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.7	14.2	10.3	15.8	15.2	15.6	14.8	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	27.7	24.4	28.8	30.0	31.3	26.7	31.3	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma or degree	8.4	6.8	10.9	13.0	10.5	9.5	17.7	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	800	16,480	440	4,880	2,240	29,915	35,635	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.3	28.9	20.5	16.6	17.2	22.6	7.4	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.8	25.3	27.3	25.2	23.2	24.5	25.3	22.7
% with post secondary completion	50.0	45.8	53.4	58.2	59.6	52.9	67.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.6	14.2	12.5	13.8	13.8	14.5	14.2	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	27.5	24.4	35.2	30.6	35.7	26.0	30.9	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.3	7.2	5.7	13.7	10.2	10.5	22.2	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	925	17,345	475	4,705	2,530	32,390	50,645	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.7	33.5	16.8	15.8	18.2	25.9	11.8	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.3	21.4	25.3	24.8	26.9	23.4	27.1	25.7
% with post secondary completion	53.0	45.1	57.9	59.4	54.5	50.7	61.2	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.1	14.1	9.5	17.9	16.2	16.6	15.2	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	27.6	24.5	24.2	29.3	27.3	25.6	31.5	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.3	6.5	15.8	12.1	10.7	8.5	14.5	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	1,165	18,700	735	5,305	3,320	36,200	117,345	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.8	46.2	18.4	26.6	28.3	37.2	20.5	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.0	15.7	21.1	20.7	19.6	18.4	25.9	25.4
% with post secondary completion	44.6	38.1	60.5	52.7	52.1	44.4	53.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.0	13.8	9.5	18.5	16.7	15.8	16.5	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.6	18.5	37.4	24.4	27.7	21.0	24.4	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.0	5.9	14.3	9.7	7.8	7.6	12.7	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

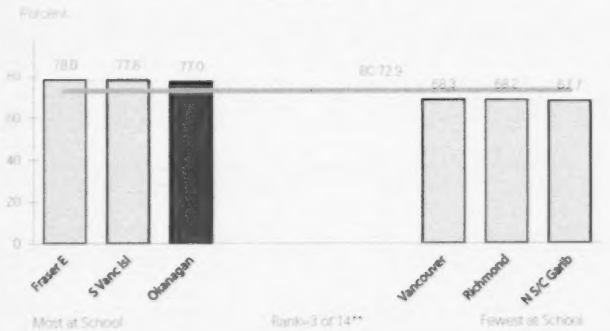
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 16-24 (number)	1,190	21,610	710	8,860	3,510	42,680	35,990	507,035
% at School	59.7	52.3	70.4	61.3	59.8	56.9	60.7	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	675	11,235	485	5,210	2,040	23,230	18,325	249,915
% at School	77.0	72.9	80.4	78.6	78.7	76.2	75.8	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	425	6,620	360	3,415	1,325	14,275	11,285	150,285
% at School	84.7	83.7	84.7	90.0	84.9	86.5	82.8	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	250	4,615	130	1,805	715	8,955	7,040	99,630
% at School	64.0	57.4	69.2	56.7	67.1	59.8	64.6	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	510	10,370	225	3,650	1,465	19,445	17,666	257,120
% at School	36.3	29.9	46.7	36.6	33.4	33.8	45.1	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

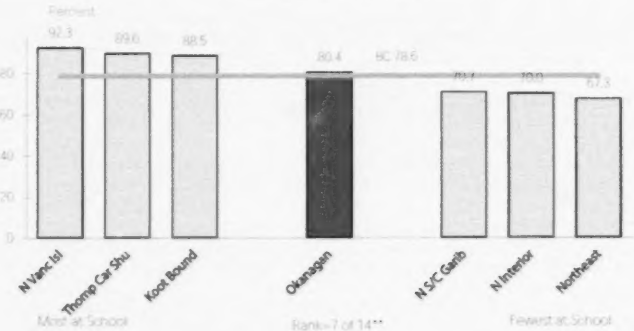
% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



Most at School — Rank=3 of 14** — Fewest at School

NON-REGISTERED



Most at School — Rank=7 of 14** — Fewest at School

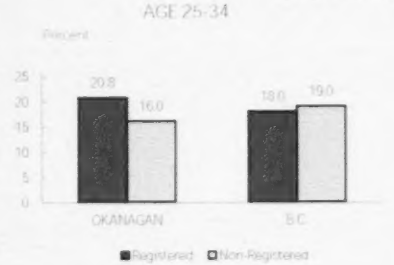
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	795	16,365	405	5,245	2,205	30,430	32,500	527,820
% at School	20.8	18.0	16.0	19.0	20.4	18.9	16.1	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	800	16,480	440	4,880	2,240	29,915	35,635	559,035
% at School	16.3	13.0	11.4	11.0	13.6	12.7	8.2	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	925	17,345	475	4,705	2,530	32,390	50,645	666,105
% at School	13.5	8.8	6.3	8.4	10.9	8.6	6.2	6.8

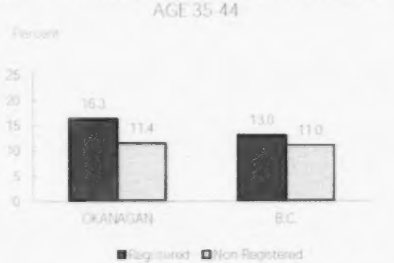
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

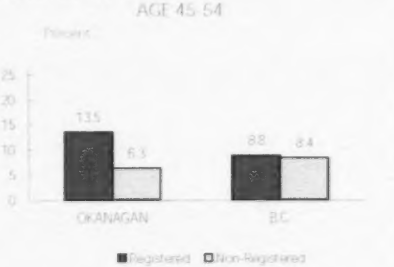
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

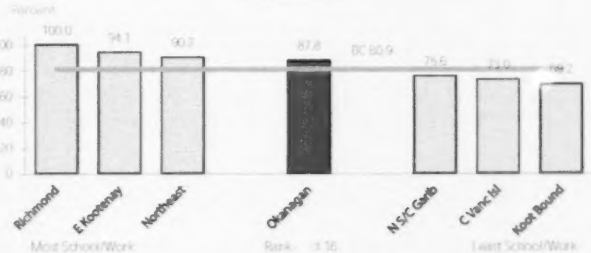
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

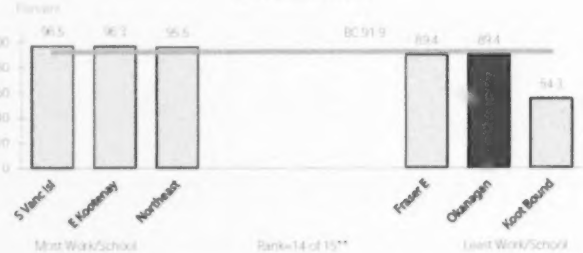
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,190	21,610	710	8,860	3,510	42,680	35,990	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	39.9	24.5	41.5	35.6	38.3	31.3	44.5	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	28.6	28.7	19.0	30.6	30.8	29.8	33.0	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	19.3	27.8	28.9	25.7	21.4	25.6	16.2	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	11.3	19.1	10.6	8.1	9.4	13.3	6.2	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	650	11,480	435	4,310	1,965	22,080	18,580	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	43.8	22.3	43.7	29.6	40.4	27.6	42.2	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	27.7	32.4	20.7	33.9	29.9	32.8	34.3	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	18.5	27.3	32.2	29.1	22.3	26.5	17.0	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	10.0	18.0	2.4	7.7	7.4	13.0	6.4	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	540	10,130	280	4,545	1,560	20,600	17,415	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	35.2	26.9	37.5	41.3	35.9	35.3	46.8	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	29.6	24.3	17.9	27.7	31.7	26.7	33.6	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	20.4	28.5	23.2	22.7	20.2	24.5	15.4	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	13.9	20.2	21.4	8.4	11.5	13.6	6.3	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED

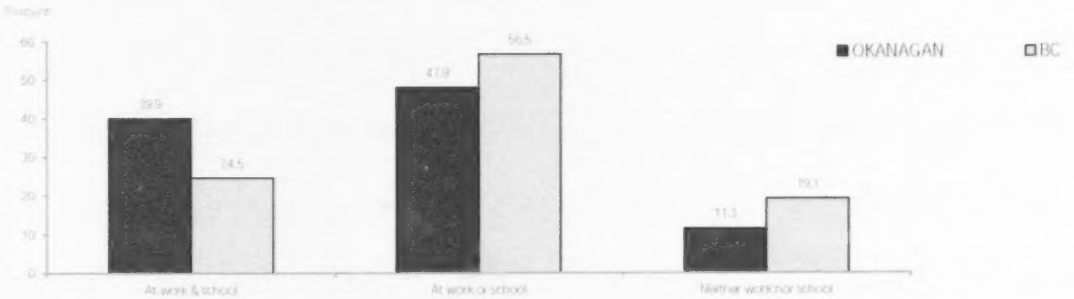


NON-REGISTERED

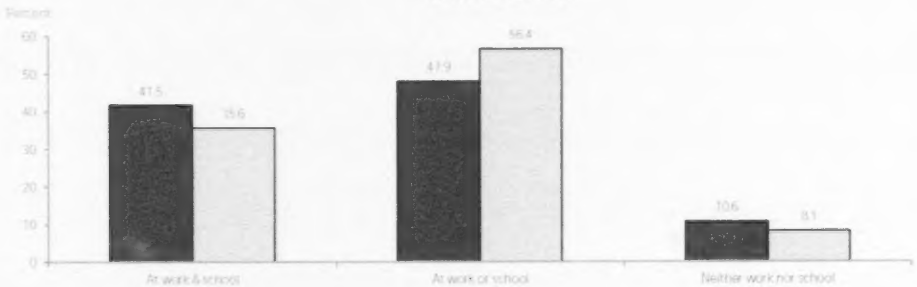


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-28 - both sexes	59.7	44.6	60.0	66.5	58.8	51.4	66.0	59.0
Male	60.8	46.3	56.3	65.0	61.3	51.6	66.0	58.2
Female	58.5	42.7	46.0	57.9	55.1	51.2	65.9	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.8	27.6	32.9	33.2	36.4	31.1	39.1	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	76.1	59.0	68.9	78.2	76.0	67.9	78.5	67.4
With post secondary completion	80.8	73.6	*	84.3	84.1	79.4	85.6	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	74.5	70.5	78.7	79.8	76.7	75.5	86.2	85.1
Male	81.9	75.4	93.0	83.1	81.8	79.8	90.1	90.0
Female	67.3	65.9	74.7	77.2	72.6	71.8	82.5	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	64.6	54.0	56.4	65.5	64.9	58.4	71.8	72.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	74.8	72.0	73.1	75.2	75.6	75.3	83.8	82.4
With post secondary completion	78.8	81.1	88.0	86.4	81.1	83.8	89.3	87.7
Age 25-34	69.8	69.8	72.0	77.7	76.0	74.4	87.1	85.2
Male	80.7	76.0	78.1	89.2	82.9	80.3	91.4	89.6
Female	59.7	67.6	68.0	75.3	69.9	68.9	82.8	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	66.6	51.9	*	63.3	50.0	56.2	67.6	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	65.5	69.8	80.0	75.2	73.1	73.9	85.4	82.5
With post secondary completion	63.8	80.4	90.6	84.5	88.2	83.7	90.1	87.4
Age 35-54	76.0	71.3	76.2	80.9	76.9	76.1	85.8	85.1
Male	81.9	75.0	80.9	84.8	81.2	79.6	89.5	90.2
Female	71.2	67.9	77.6	78.0	73.8	73.1	82.4	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	71.4	54.9	58.6	66.9	72.4	59.3	73.0	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	80.4	73.3	69.4	75.4	77.2	76.2	83.1	82.4
With post secondary completion	75.8	81.5	86.1	87.3	78.4	83.9	89.0	87.8
Age 55+	43.6	37.4	42.2	44.6	46.1	41.6	32.8	37.6
Male	44.0	40.8	46.5	49.4	52.6	45.8	37.6	43.3
Female	43.9	34.7	39.2	40.0	40.8	38.1	28.4	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.7	27.6	23.1	30.9	28.7	25.2	19.9	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	35.7	40.2	61.5	53.2	47.7	46.2	32.0	35.4
With post secondary completion	58.7	54.2	41.6	48.0	54.9	53.5	38.0	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	6.5	4.9	5.1	6.9	7.4	6.2	10.3	8.6
Male	6.1	5.7	7.5	8.6	8.9	6.9	11.6	9.7
Female	5.1	4.1	3.8	5.6	6.0	5.5	8.9	7.5
Age 15-24	*	3.7	*	1.4	3.2	1.8	3.2	2.1
Age 25-54	5.7	4.6	5.9	7.7	6.9	5.7	7.0	5.6
Age 35-54	8.1	5.3	5.2	7.4	8.9	7.0	10.6	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	3,935	31,745	1,190	12,175	6,065	68,260	145,990	1,961,570
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.9	9.4	4.2	11.7	9.3	10.5	11.3	17.6
Trades (%)	26.1	29.1	27.7	26.1	27.3	28.0	22.3	16.3
Business and Management (%)	17.1	15.6	21.6	16.5	17.2	16.9	16.6	19.1
Health (%)	12.4	13.2	15.5	15.7	15.2	14.6	17.7	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.6	10.4	11.3	10.9	9.5	10.4	11.6	14.5
Education (%)	9.1	6.2	11.3	6.5	8.2	6.3	8.8	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	10.1	13.2	6.7	9.0	9.6	11.2	7.0	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.4	2.7	1.3	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.6	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	190	2,780	75	1,345	605	5,930	7,595	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.5	*	20.4	43.1	19.7	44.6	32.8
Trades (%)	34.2	49.3	*	47.2	42.1	47.6	28.4	19.9
Business and Management (%)	7.5	9.7	*	3.9	4.1	2.4	14.7	17.4
Health (%)	7.9	7.6	*	8.3	8.3	8.3	14.9	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	7.9	10.3	*	10.9	11.6	10.9	9.6	10.9
Education (%)	*	3.1	*	1.3	*	2.6	2.2	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	7.9	7.7	*	10.9	7.4	8.8	7.0	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	5.0	5.0	4.4	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	1,225	21,835	670	8,235	3,730	46,275	75,490	1,138,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.3	9.3	4.5	12.6	10.1	10.9	11.9	18.9
Trades (%)	26.9	27.8	24.6	24.4	24.5	26.0	21.2	14.8
Business and Management (%)	16.7	16.5	15.7	14.3	17.4	16.5	16.4	19.6
Health (%)	13.0	12.5	17.9	16.5	16.5	14.6	17.7	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.2	11.5	11.9	11.1	9.2	10.9	12.2	15.6
Education (%)	11.4	5.6	11.2	7.4	10.1	6.1	7.5	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	9.8	14.5	7.5	9.7	6.6	12.2	8.1	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	4.5	2.3	*	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.9	4.0
Age 15-34 (number)	335	6,465	160	2,605	1,010	14,025	20,520	362,235
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.0	10.7	9.4	19.2	10.4	13.4	13.9	22.8
Trades (%)	32.8	33.3	46.9	35.7	29.7	28.9	21.4	13.7
Business and Management (%)	10.4	14.5	15.6	8.1	11.9	12.8	16.8	18.4
Health (%)	7.5	9.4	10.8	18.6	16.8	13.7	17.0	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.4	11.1	*	10.7	7.4	10.6	12.0	14.5
Education (%)	14.9	4.6	*	4.8	8.4	5.2	6.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	9.0	12.8	*	6.9	10.9	11.4	8.2	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.5	*	5.4	4.5	3.7	4.2	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	885	15,370	505	5,635	2,715	32,255	54,975	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.1	9.8	3.0	9.6	9.9	9.8	11.2	13.2
Trades (%)	24.9	25.5	12.8	23.8	22.5	24.7	21.1	15.2
Business and Management (%)	19.2	17.3	15.8	17.2	19.3	18.1	19.0	20.2
Health (%)	12.4	13.8	17.8	15.5	16.8	15.0	18.0	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.9	11.6	12.9	11.1	9.9	11.1	12.2	16.1
Education (%)	9.6	6.0	22.8	8.6	11.0	6.5	7.9	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	10.2	15.2	8.9	10.9	7.9	12.6	8.1	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	4.5	1.8	*	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

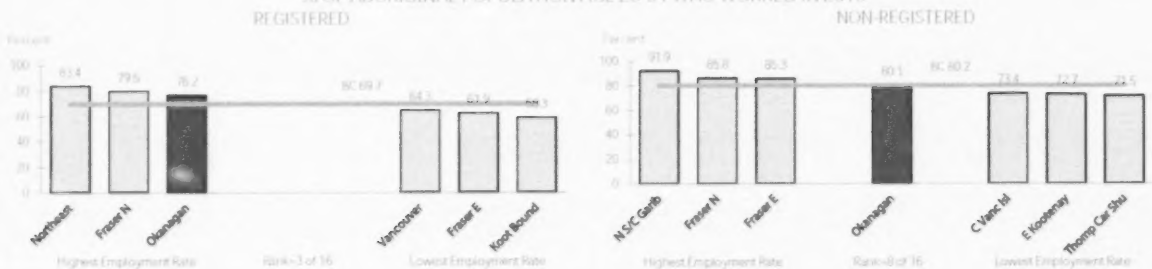
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	4,360	82,595	2,570	27,065	12,495	157,190	204,210	2,844,740
% Who worked in 2010	71.3	67.3	71.3	72.5	72.8	68.4	79.3	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	50.3	49.5	43.9	52.7	50.5	52.9	60.4	63.7
% who worked part-time*	24.0	25.9	38.5	31.9	29.6	27.9	26.6	24.4
Male (number)	2,060	40,635	1,190	12,430	6,040	75,505	99,070	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	74.8	64.9	71.0	73.7	74.8	70.3	82.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	50.0	49.5	52.1	59.7	53.8	55.7	66.9	70.8
% who worked part-time*	21.4	23.0	26.6	22.4	24.2	23.0	18.3	16.2
Female (number)	2,300	41,960	1,315	14,635	6,460	81,680	105,140	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	68.0	59.9	71.9	71.5	70.9	66.7	76.2	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	50.8	49.4	36.0	47.3	47.4	50.1	53.8	56.3
% who worked part-time*	26.5	33.1	49.7	40.2	34.8	34.7	35.1	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,190	21,605	710	8,855	3,510	42,680	35,990	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	62.6	48.5	50.7	61.0	61.1	56.2	72.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	23.5	22.0	8.3	25.2	22.4	24.3	25.0	26.0
% who worked part-time*	43.6	47.4	76.4	58.7	56.2	53.0	56.2	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	795	16,365	410	5,240	2,205	30,425	32,500	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	71.7	68.5	82.9	78.7	79.6	75.4	88.6	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	50.0	52.1	57.4	60.5	52.7	57.0	65.9	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,725	33,825	915	9,585	4,765	62,305	86,280	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	78.3	70.3	79.2	81.2	77.6	75.7	86.7	85.6
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	64.4	58.2	59.3	66.8	66.1	63.0	70.6	73.3

* Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

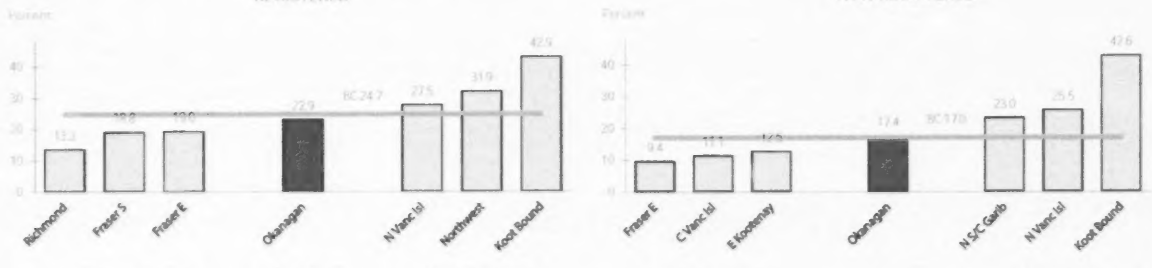
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	1,920	35,000	1,065	11,900	5,455	70,120	103,545	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	22.9	24.7	17.4	17.0	18.0	19.9	12.5	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	7.8	10.2	14.6	8.3	10.8	9.2	7.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	69.3	65.1	68.5	74.8	71.3	70.9	80.1	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num))	570	11,210	340	4,125	1,755	22,940	28,756	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	28.9	29.3	29.4	21.7	23.9	24.0	16.2	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	13.2	12.0	8.8	8.5	12.5	10.5	8.3	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	57.0	58.7	63.2	69.6	63.5	65.4	75.5	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,350	23,785	725	7,785	3,700	47,180	74,795	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	20.4	22.6	11.7	14.4	15.0	17.8	11.1	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	5.9	9.3	17.9	8.2	10.1	8.6	7.1	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	74.1	68.1	71.0	77.4	74.9	73.6	81.9	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

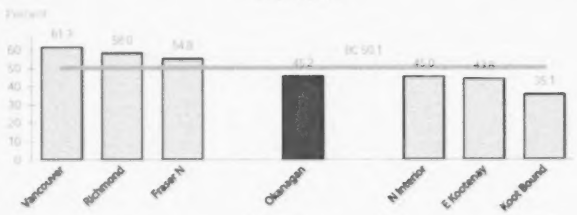
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

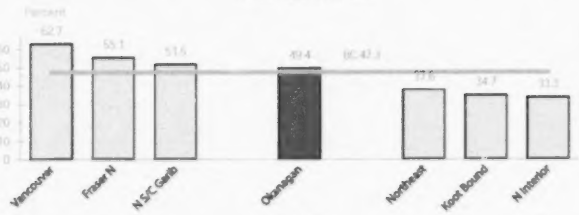
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	2,965	49,410	1,630	18,530	8,575	101,875	161,485	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.7	11.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	10.1	9.8	15.3	10.2	10.8	10.2	14.1	17.8
%Business & Finance	1.5	1.1	4.6	1.9	2.1	1.4	2.1	3.2
% Health	0.8	1.1	3.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.7
% Education Services	3.0	2.4	4.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.4	3.6	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.8	33.1	27.3	30.0	31.1	33.5	33.1	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.2	5.6	3.4	4.9	5.4	6.8	6.7	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3.9	4.8	1.8	3.2	3.1	4.0	2.0	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.6	49.9	50.3	52.6	50.8	48.5	41.0	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	1,485	24,960	770	8,630	4,350	50,715	83,180	1,149,030
% Management occupations	8.8	7.1	10.4	8.7	8.3	8.3	14.4	13.8
% Professional occupations	5.1	6.7	14.3	6.7	8.5	7.0	12.1	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.0	36.2	34.4	37.4	35.9	37.9	36.7	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.9	51.0	40.9	47.2	47.4	46.8	36.8	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	1,480	23,460	860	3,860	4,225	51,160	78,305	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.1	7.3	3.5	5.8	6.0	7.2	9.1	9.3
% Professional occupations	14.5	14.0	16.3	13.2	13.4	13.4	16.2	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.3	29.9	20.9	23.5	26.3	29.2	29.2	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.4	48.7	58.1	57.5	54.3	50.2	45.5	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	665	8,595	345	4,735	1,565	20,210	22,815	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.9	*	1.4	0.8	1.6	3.0	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.6	*	1.0	0.8	1.7	2.6	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.2	30.4	20.3	21.2	25.8	28.2	25.4	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	70.2	66.0	78.3	76.5	72.6	68.5	69.0	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	535	10,435	290	3,960	1,605	21,605	27,870	442,505
% Management occupations	2.8	6.0	5.2	7.6	5.6	7.2	8.7	9.4
% Professional occupations	15.9	8.6	6.9	11.3	11.5	10.5	15.4	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.0	35.5	27.6	32.4	34.6	36.2	37.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.3	49.9	58.6	48.9	48.0	46.1	39.8	35.4
Among age 35-74 (number)	1,230	22,780	690	7,530	3,615	45,470	72,906	1,027,330
% Management occupations	13.0	8.8	8.0	9.2	9.2	9.2	14.0	14.0
% Professional occupations	9.4	11.5	22.5	13.5	14.8	12.6	16.4	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.0	33.6	31.9	34.6	32.0	35.0	34.8	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.6	46.1	37.7	42.6	43.8	43.2	34.8	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	OKANAGAN					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	(Number)	Number*	%of LF	Number*	%of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE POPULATION AGE 15+	170,060	8,575	100.0	161,485	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	19,740	620	7.2	19,120	11.8	-4.6
Professional occupations	23,670	930	10.8	22,740	14.1	-3.2
Business & Finance	3,630	180	2.1	3,450	2.1	0.0
Health	5,510	140	1.6	5,370	3.3	-1.7
Education	5,610	240	2.8	5,370	3.3	-0.5
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3,720	220	2.6	3,505	2.2	0.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	56,080	2,670	31.1	53,405	33.1	-1.9
Skilled Administration & Business	11,215	460	5.4	10,755	6.7	-1.3
Technical & Skilled in Health	3,685	115	1.3	3,570	2.2	-0.9
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3,480	270	3.1	3,215	2.0	1.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	70,570	4,355	50.8	66,215	41.0	9.8
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	87,530	4,350	100.0	83,180	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	12,330	360	8.3	11,970	14.4	-6.1
Professional occupations	10,445	370	8.5	10,080	12.1	-3.6
Technical & other high skilled occupations	32,170	1,560	35.9	30,660	36.7	-0.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	32,630	2,060	47.4	30,570	36.8	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	82,530	4,225	100.0	78,305	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	7,405	255	6.0	7,150	9.1	-3.1
Professional occupations	13,230	565	13.4	12,665	16.2	-2.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	23,966	1,110	26.3	22,845	29.2	-2.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	37,940	2,295	54.3	35,645	45.5	8.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	2,960	48,410	1,630	18,530	8,575	101,870	161,485	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	25.2	24.1	19.3	19.5	24.0	22.4	22.5	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	10.7	6.7	20.6	11.0	14.1	8.9	14.5	12.1
% Agriculture	4.2	1.7	2.5	1.0	2.7	1.3	3.0	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.4	7.4	1.8	3.0	3.6	5.4	1.9	2.0
% Utilities	0.8	0.5	*	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
% Construction	7.4	8.6	10.4	9.4	10.8	9.1	10.1	7.8
% Manufacturing	8.3	5.9	4.6	5.7	6.5	6.0	6.8	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	75.0	75.9	80.4	80.5	76.0	77.6	77.5	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	5.0	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.6	5.4	6.2	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	14.7	12.3	23.0	17.8	18.1	14.7	16.7	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	4.6	4.0	0.9	5.1	3.1	4.5	3.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	5.7	7.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	5.6	5.6	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.0	2.9	4.6	5.0	3.8	3.8	6.2	8.0
% Educational services	7.8	6.1	10.4	5.6	6.8	6.0	6.7	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	9.8	10.2	12.0	11.3	11.3	10.8	12.6	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	6.8	8.6	10.4	11.4	8.3	9.0	7.4	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.9	3.9	1.8	4.2	3.5	4.5	5.4	4.9
% Public administration	16.0	18.3	5.8	6.1	9.3	12.2	4.7	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	660	9,505	345	4,735	1,955	20,210	22,815	285,576
% in Goods-producing industries	17.7	23.2	11.6	16.2	19.9	19.6	17.9	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.3	*	5.2	9.0	4.4	2.8	5.0
% Agriculture	2.3	2.1	*	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	2.3	5.6	*	2.0	1.5	3.8	1.6	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.2
% Construction	3.8	9.5	1.2	8.8	10.2	9.0	9.0	7.7
% Manufacturing	8.5	5.6	*	3.9	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	82.3	76.9	87.0	83.8	80.1	80.4	82.1	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.4	*	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	24.6	19.2	19.1	17.7	21.1	24.1	24.5	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.0	*	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.3	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.8	*	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.7	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	*	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.2	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.6	*	1.4	2.8	2.3	1.1	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	3.1	5.3	7.2	4.6	5.9	4.9	6.0	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	17.7	20.6	29.0	27.9	20.2	22.6	22.4	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	4.6	3.7	*	4.4	3.8	4.6	5.3	4.4
% Public administration	13.1	12.3	*	7.6	5.6	5.4	7.6	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	535	10,440	290	3,950	1,605	21,605	27,870	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	35.5	25.5	25.9	21.6	27.4	23.9	23.8	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.6	*	6.8	9.7	5.9	6.6	7.3
% Agriculture	4.7	1.9	*	0.5	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	6.5	8.1	*	4.1	4.0	6.4	2.3	2.9
% Utilities	*	1.0	*	*	*	0.6	0.8	0.6
% Construction	11.2	9.3	15.5	10.6	13.4	10.5	11.8	8.9
% Manufacturing	10.3	5.1	12.1	6.2	7.2	4.3	7.4	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	65.4	74.5	74.1	78.5	72.6	76.1	76.2	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	4.9	*	7.1	6.9	5.4	6.9	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	14.0	13.6	25.9	18.9	19.6	14.8	15.8	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.5	*	4.6	*	3.6	2.8	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	*	5.3	5.0	3.7	5.3	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.4	*	4.8	2.2	4.1	5.8	9.6
% Educational services	10.3	4.5	5.2	4.7	6.9	4.8	5.1	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	6.5	9.0	12.1	13.5	12.5	10.8	12.6	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	3.8	10.5	5.2	8.2	5.6	9.4	7.8	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	7.5	4.7	*	3.7	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.2
% Public administration	13.1	15.4	*	4.8	6.9	11.1	4.2	6.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	1,265	22,780	665	7,525	3,515	45,475	72,395	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	24.1	24.7	13.7	20.9	23.2	23.3	23.4	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	9.8	7.0	19.5	13.0	12.9	9.9	14.6	12.4
% Agriculture	3.2	1.4	*	0.7	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.1	7.7	3.6	3.2	4.7	5.9	2.0	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.4	*	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7
% Construction	7.5	8.1	10.9	10.0	9.7	8.1	10.7	7.2
% Manufacturing	8.3	6.6	2.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.6	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	76.3	75.8	80.3	79.1	76.8	76.7	76.6	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	6.7	4.8	6.4	6.6	8.0	6.2	9.7	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.4	10.2	13.7	11.6	12.5	11.4	15.3	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	6.7	5.0	*	6.1	4.6	5.5	4.1	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	7.6	7.2	7.3	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.7	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.6	3.3	4.4	6.4	3.8	4.3	6.4	8.2
% Educational services	9.1	7.3	10.6	8.6	9.5	7.5	7.9	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	9.5	11.6	13.1	14.0	12.4	10.7	14.0	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	4.7	4.7	7.3	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.3	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.0	3.4	*	4.3	2.8	4.2	5.1	4.8
% Public administration	18.2	20.5	5.8	8.2	12.4	14.7	5.5	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES, 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

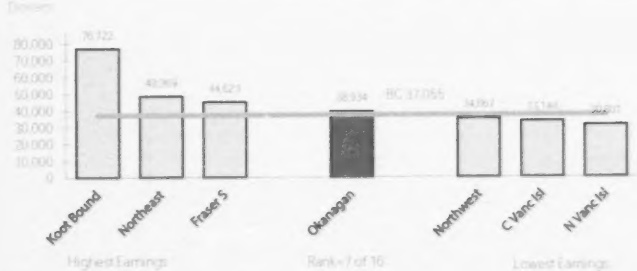
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	3,095	52,455	1,795	19,565	9,135	109,665	181,710	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	41.5	49.7	53.2	47.0	48.5	46.1	42.3	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	30.2	26.4	17.3	24.6	25.6	25.5	22.9	22.4
% $40,000 and over	22.3	24.0	29.0	28.4	25.9	28.4	34.8	40.1
Median income ($)	21,153	20,062	19,862	21,829	20,937	22,462	26,298	30,617
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	36,905	35,849	43,459	38,854	38,710	39,135	44,527	47,566
Males ($)	39,859	39,364	46,981	45,370	45,965	44,925	51,113	53,707
Females ($)	34,567	33,454	38,675	34,812	33,132	35,086	38,666	41,566
Paid workers ($)	37,226	36,266	45,531	39,711	39,072	39,919	46,115	48,782
Self-employed ($)	17,062	24,016	20,711	23,022	18,966	24,841	24,527	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	740	10,530	345	5,215	2,140	23,710	25,955	324,960
Median income ($)	6,982	7,231	5,483	7,662	6,226	7,703	6,684	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	20,253	20,310	25,892	21,859	23,342	23,329	24,493	24,709
Males ($)	18,511	20,725	25,892	23,958	23,863	24,013	23,982	26,753
Females ($)	20,268	18,346	*	20,659	23,147	20,096	20,500	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	560	11,205	290	4,170	1,665	22,815	28,255	448,095
Median income ($)	20,339	19,931	25,484	23,873	23,389	23,724	31,548	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	33,584	30,859	36,257	32,998	37,968	34,818	41,062	42,630
Males ($)	36,883	34,610	43,476	39,219	48,580	40,426	46,216	47,015
Females ($)	28,572	27,083	30,493	26,166	30,165	29,048	35,833	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	1,245	23,070	685	7,630	3,500	45,890	73,285	1,026,200
Median income ($)	30,039	27,916	36,998	36,533	31,999	32,464	39,108	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	39,825	39,995	50,394	46,031	42,379	44,351	49,563	52,160
Males ($)	49,498	43,598	53,356	55,925	49,583	51,593	56,307	59,914
Females ($)	34,574	37,014	47,247	40,878	35,924	39,329	41,729	44,746

[1]Full-time: 30 hours per week or more

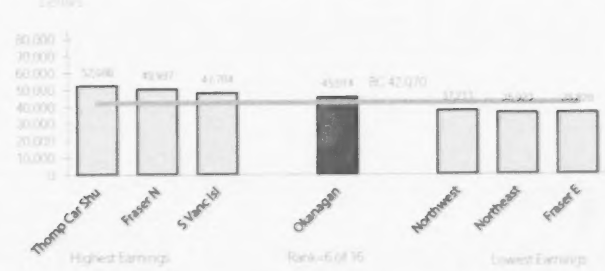
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

REGISTERED



Highest Earnings | Rank=7 of 16 | Lowest Earnings

NON-REGISTERED



Highest Earnings | Rank=6 of 16 | Lowest Earnings

HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	22,302	21,506	19,896	22,913	21,944	23,952	29,586	33,419
Goods-producing	22,615	23,119	19,965	29,209	23,900	28,349	33,789	37,795
Agriculture	19,590	14,284	6,290	10,022	12,908	12,942	11,452	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	24,226	22,586	64,674	39,863	31,762	39,664	49,118	56,569
Utilities	28,557	40,842	*	78,965	66,629	62,565	75,551	75,629
Construction	18,897	23,350	19,960	26,483	20,643	26,905	32,479	34,127
Manufacturing	27,975	24,749	23,386	32,868	34,749	31,807	40,043	41,745
Services-producing	22,003	21,033	16,906	21,623	21,059	22,794	28,333	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	14,243	16,462	12,454	16,115	13,376	17,785	24,073	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	29,452	28,277	9,127	37,024	31,011	33,544	38,575	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	35,974	29,442	43,466	29,579	37,246	34,082	38,671	40,886
Professional, scientific and technical services	39,783	29,844	45,963	34,647	45,410	34,351	34,944	42,091
Educational services	49,138	27,713	33,219	35,350	31,093	30,447	42,304	40,736
Health care and social assistance	29,015	28,731	38,083	25,983	30,396	29,822	36,269	37,503
Accommodation and food services	6,681	10,175	11,605	8,556	7,082	9,814	11,873	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	23,416	24,917	22,931	17,412	23,410	22,214	21,597	23,947
Public administration	24,798	25,181	44,801	46,267	32,945	31,002	56,303	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BC Stats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 5 - Okanagan

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

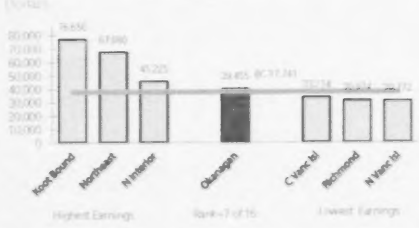
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-64, 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full time	1,055	18,615	580	7,385	3,110	40,945	68,850	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	42,774	42,467	48,824	46,678	45,488	46,764	51,267	57,549
Median earnings ($)	38,974	37,055	45,014	42,070	40,578	41,110	46,951	49,258
Female:male earnings ratio %	74.1	85.2	83.0	74.1	71.3	75.4	74.9	75.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	150	3,510	55	930	350	6,060	4,780	56,535
Average earnings ($)	28,564	34,761	40,003	32,267	34,852	37,480	40,639	42,790
Median earnings ($)	24,457	28,483	43,013	29,313	35,166	32,412	36,059	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	49.1	71.1	116.2	84.8	72.3	69.6	79.7	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	320	4,850	175	1,905	900	10,710	18,395	244,725
Average earnings ($)	37,002	39,595	41,705	42,543	38,603	42,013	45,720	48,073
Median earnings ($)	35,229	35,014	36,944	39,361	35,879	36,680	41,222	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	80.2	80.8	64.1	72.8	66.0	73.3	77.9	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	80	1,595	25	570	155	3,390	4,335	54,220
Average earnings ($)	39,522	43,093	61,652	46,173	41,184	46,121	44,177	49,017
Median earnings ($)	36,973	35,780	70,769	42,163	39,739	39,146	39,072	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	76.8	70.4	*	64.5	87.2	69.0	68.7	69.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	60	1,235	50	500	310	3,255	5,975	63,865
Average earnings ($)	43,817	43,986	43,328	53,424	49,682	51,203	53,446	60,182
Median earnings ($)	45,216	40,027	43,665	50,332	44,953	47,619	57,474	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	46.6	52.3	*	66.4	73.7	59.4	64.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	240	4,080	170	1,825	765	9,740	17,200	214,340
Average earnings ($)	46,907	41,032	45,555	43,828	45,294	45,435	50,788	54,295
Median earnings ($)	39,618	37,020	44,817	41,225	39,650	40,545	45,473	47,956
Female:male earnings ratio %	81.1	85.3	69.2	66.6	65.5	74.7	68.0	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	190	3,335	110	1,550	625	7,840	18,260	388,380
Average earnings ($)	65,146	56,650	70,879	61,986	63,134	60,506	68,576	68,603
Median earnings ($)	53,884	50,640	72,175	58,651	60,736	56,625	60,312	58,039
Female:male earnings ratio %	46.1	79.9	133.6	73.4	66.6	76.5	79.4	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

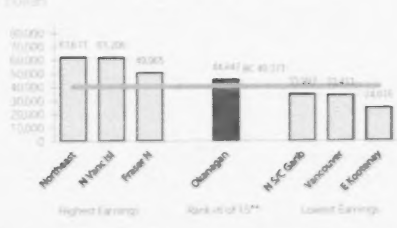
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGED 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	47,695	46,590	38,973	56,885	41,706	49,537	59,102	60,021
Professionals ($)	43,809	49,025	57,947	59,991	58,412	57,242	67,186	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	39,455	37,741	44,847	40,371	40,139	41,066	45,447	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,999	28,957	30,296	30,744	30,629	30,572	35,583	36,578
Males: median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	58,479	49,546	45,322	71,075	48,472	55,770	58,710	65,916
Professionals ($)	46,013	55,051	46,006	73,174	60,051	64,593	71,903	72,297
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	48,470	42,703	46,459	47,580	48,137	48,662	52,234	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	33,597	31,831	47,662	36,161	35,129	35,329	41,226	41,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	81.5	89.4	*	62.0	72.1	75.3	75.3	78.0
Professionals (%)	91.3	86.3	173.8	76.0	86.9	83.1	88.1	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	68.4	79.7	93.3	71.4	69.1	73.0	73.8	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	84.5	82.4	61.4	72.0	80.6	78.1	75.3	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40 + WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

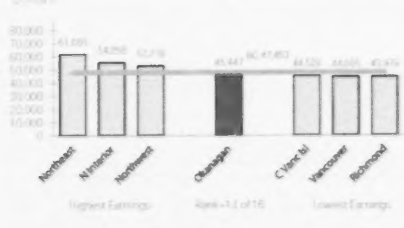
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

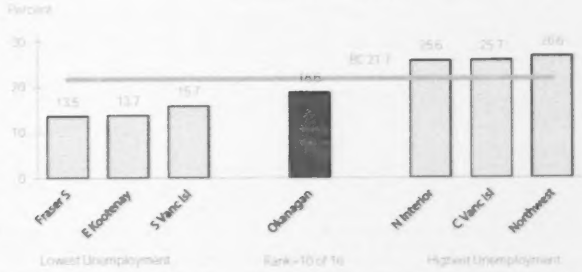
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	18.6	21.7	13.0	12.3	14.3	16.4	8.2	7.4
Males	19.8	25.2	17.9	14.4	15.7	18.7	9.0	7.6
Females	17.3	18.0	8.6	10.5	12.8	14.0	7.5	7.1
No certificate, diploma or degree	18.7	30.9	27.4	20.9	18.7	25.8	13.5	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	23.6	22.2	15.0	12.8	16.5	16.6	10.3	8.7
With post-secondary completion:	15.1	16.2	4.7	8.7	11.3	12.1	6.3	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	9.4	19.8	*	11.8	11.3	14.2	8.1	9.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	18.4	25.1	*	14.4	14.5	18.5	9.7	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	14.7	14.8	5.1	6.6	11.8	11.3	6.2	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	15.8	10.2	8.3	7.1	9.1	8.4	5.3	5.5

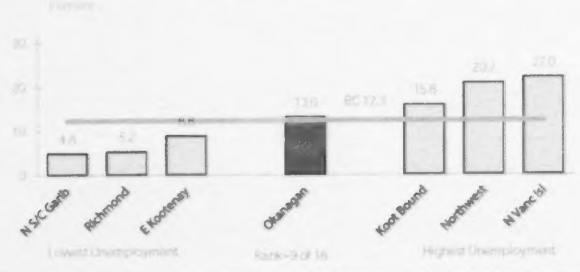
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+ - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=10 of 16 | Highest Unemployment

NON REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=9 of 16 | Highest Unemployment

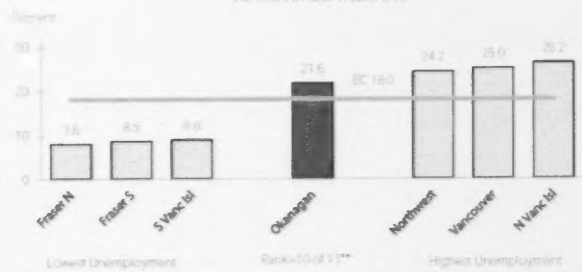
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	23.2	30.9	19.7	17.0	17.2	22.8	17.3	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	28.2	40.5	*	25.6	22.5	31.4	21.7	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	21.4	26.3	15.6	13.4	15.4	19.1	16.1	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	19.5	30.9	9.1	14.3	15.7	22.3	16.1	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	45.5	*	22.1	28.9	34.9	28.3	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	16.4	26.5	10.0	12.9	13.7	19.3	15.0	13.2
Age 25-34 - both sexes	21.6	23.8	15.3	12.2	18.2	17.3	8.9	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	34.7	*	21.0	29.3	28.1	15.6	13.8
With High School Graduation	27.8	24.5	25.0	16.3	24.6	19.1	10.1	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	20.7	18.1	*	6.8	10.4	12.8	7.7	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.1	*	*	*	15.8	9.8	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.3	*	14.1	11.1	19.2	9.2	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	15.6	*	9.2	8.2	13.2	7.6	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	20.0	12.1	*	3.3	12.5	9.0	6.8	6.0
Age 25-54 - both sexes	15.6	18.9	10.3	10.5	11.5	14.2	5.8	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	12.7	27.5	13.3	17.3	17.9	23.4	11.0	10.5
With High School Graduation	21.5	18.0	*	11.6	11.3	13.4	6.5	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	11.9	15.1	*	8.7	9.9	11.3	4.9	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	16.3	*	7.1	6.7	12.5	5.5	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	17.4	25.3	*	16.0	17.6	18.0	7.6	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	8.6	13.5	*	6.3	11.0	10.2	4.8	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	13.2	9.5	*	9.0	6.8	8.4	4.0	4.6

[1] Includes those with an incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=10 of 11** | Highest Unemployment

NON REGISTERED INDIANS

Lowest Unemployment | Okanagan n.a. | Highest Unemployment

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliability.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

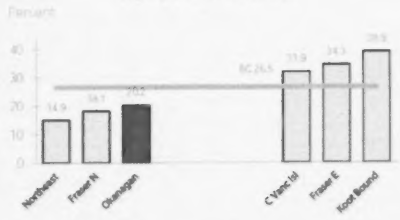
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

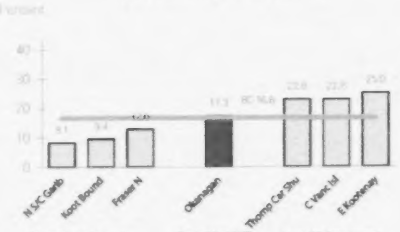
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number	1,480	34,405	745	7,900	3,850	55,530	93,390	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	20.2	26.5	17.3	16.6	18.7	21.2	10.7	11.9
% of males	16.2	22.3	20.0	15.2	15.8	17.9	7.5	7.8
% of females	24.6	30.5	15.7	17.7	21.0	24.0	13.6	15.7
% of age 25-34	23.9	27.1	12.3	16.2	12.0	20.5	9.0	10.6
% of age 35-54	18.5	26.3	19.0	16.8	19.4	21.5	11.3	12.4
% of age 15-24	31.1	46.8	38.4	33.7	30.9	38.8	22.5	31.3
% of males	27.7	45.2	35.6	36.8	29.7	39.6	23.4	32.5
% of females	35.2	48.7	44.6	31.1	32.4	38.1	21.6	30.0
% of age 15-19	44.4	60.5	48.5	46.6	47.9	51.6	34.2	46.7
% of age 20-24	13.7	32.1	22.2	15.3	14.3	23.7	10.3	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

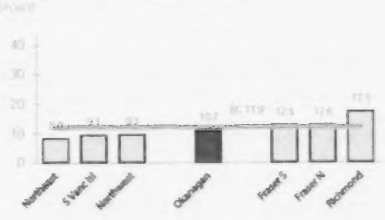
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL

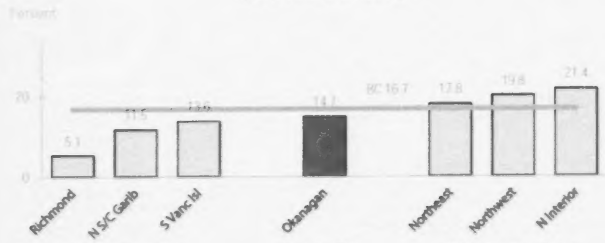


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

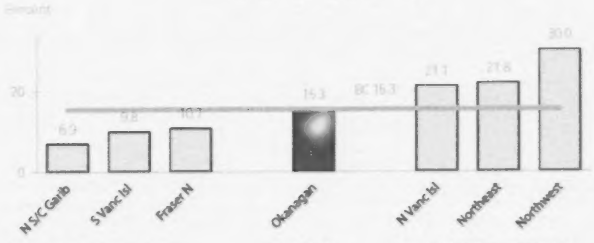
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	14.2	16.7	15.3	15.3	17.4	16.4	14.9	12.1
% of Males	14.4	19.5	16.0	16.2	17.2	18.3	15.4	11.8
% of Females	14.7	13.8	14.8	14.2	17.6	14.6	14.4	12.4
% of age 15-24	11.8	12.1	11.6	9.9	12.2	11.4	10.2	7.7
% of age 25-34	14.2	20.0	34.4	20.8	21.1	20.9	24.7	19.1
% of age 35-54	15.6	18.3	12.5	16.6	19.2	18.0	14.8	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON REGISTERED INDIANS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

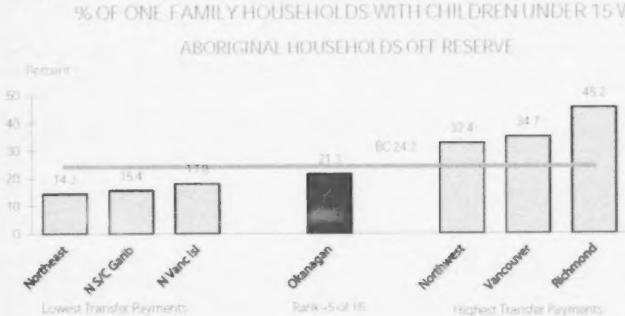
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	1,105	14,785	5,905	64,705	7,005	79,490	93,790	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	11.9	11.5	#	#	6.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	18.8	18.5	#	#	18.4	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	69.3	70.0	#	#	75.5	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	28.7	25.9	#	#	27.7	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	40.6	44.0	#	#	47.7	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	58,611	62,351	#	#	67,275	72,836
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	17.0	17.1	#	#	7.9	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	535	8,130	2,890	32,710	3,420	40,835	32,470	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	24.2	24.5	#	#	12.5	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children Under 13 (number)	225	3,400	860	9,730	1,085	13,130	8,005	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	50.0	49.3	#	#	28.0	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	295	4,165	2,230	24,905	2,525	29,075	21,515	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	75.6	73.9	#	#	84.7	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	21.3	24.2	#	#	10.9	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	3.4	1.9	#	#	4.3	3.5

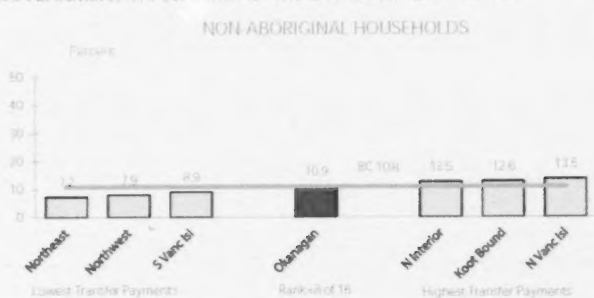
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non reserve populations, only the data for non reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

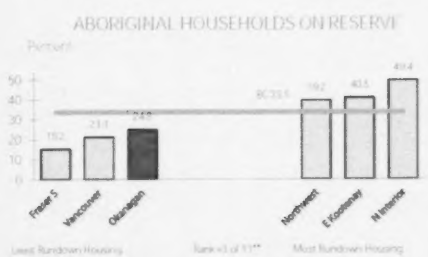


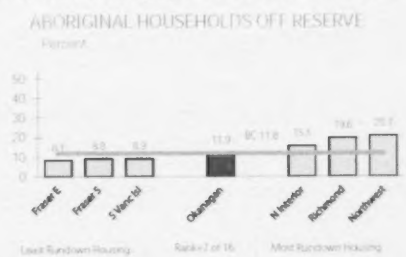


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	535	8,130	2,890	32,710	3,420	40,835	32,470	471,370
% of total families	48.4	55.0	48.9	50.6	48.8	51.4	34.6	40.7
% that are lone parent families	42.1	41.8	29.8	29.7	31.7	32.2	24.7	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4
% Multiple family households	2.9	6.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.4	1.5	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	45	1,025	205	2,190	250	3,215	1,100	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	3.2	5.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	5.1	9.2	3.1	4.0	3.4	4.7	2.1	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% in good condition	40.8	33.7	60.6	59.3	57.7	55.2	73.9	70.9
% Needing minor repair	34.0	32.9	27.4	28.9	28.5	29.5	20.9	22.4
% Needing major repair	24.8	33.5	11.9	11.9	13.9	15.3	5.6	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011





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